

AE/ME 339
Home Work Problem

The temperature distribution in a circular rod of length, L , and thermal diffusivity, α , is to be determined. The rod is insulated on the sides and the 1D heat conduction equation can be used for the solution.

Use the **Crank-Nicolson** method to determine the temperature variation with time and position. First, rewrite the unsteady, one-dimensional governing equation in the non-dimensional form using the following non-dimensionalization scheme.

$$\theta = \frac{T - T_0}{T_1 - T_0}, \quad \tau = \frac{\alpha t}{L^2}, \quad \xi = \frac{x}{L}$$

Initial condition: Temperature is uniform at T_0

Use the following boundary conditions:

- a. Left boundary at T_1 and right boundary insulated.

The initial and boundary conditions also need to be written in the non-dimensional form.

- Plot the non-dimensional temperature (θ) distributions at $\tau = 0.35, 0.25, 0.1$ and 0.05 .
- Discuss the choice of grid size and time step size with regard to stability and accuracy.
- Include a copy of your computer program and representative printed results.

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