1. Suppose that the spot price of a certain good is $20, the 1-year forward price of that good is $23, and the 1-year interest rate is 5% pa. Is there an arbitrage opportunity? If so, describe the arbitrage opportunity in detail.

2. Suppose that the spot price of a certain good is $20, the 1-year forward price of that good is $18, and the 1-year interest rate is 5% pa. Is there an arbitrage opportunity? If so, describe the arbitrage opportunity in detail.

3. An investor enters into a short forward contract to sell 100,000 GBP for USD at an exchange rate of 1.50 USD per GBP. How much does the investor gain or lose if the exchange rate at the end of the contract is (a) 1.47 and (b) 1.52?

4. Describe the profit from the following portfolio: A long forward contract on an asset and a long European put option on the asset with the same maturity as the forward contract and a strike price that is equal to the forward price of the asset at the time the portfolio is set up.

5. The current price of a stock is $94, and 3-month European call options with a strike price of $95 currently sell for $4.70. An investor who feels that the price of the stock will increase is trying to decide between buying 100 shares and buying 2,000 call options (=20 contracts). Both strategies involve an investment of $9,400. What advice would you give? How high does the stock price have to rise for the option strategy to be more profitable?