30. Show: If $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k$ is absolutely convergent, then $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k \sin(kx)$ and $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k \cos(kx)$ converge uniformly on $\mathbb{R}$.

31. Suppose that $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} f_k$ converges uniformly, that $\{g_k(x)\}$ is a monotone sequence for each $x$, and that the sequence $\{\|g_k\|_\infty\}$ is bounded. Show that $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} f_k g_k$ is uniformly convergent.

32. Prove that $f(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k x^k$ converges uniformly on $[0, 1]$ provided $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k$ converges. Show that in this case $\lim_{x \to 1^-} f(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k$.

33. Suppose that $\{\|\sum_{k=1}^{n} f_k\|_\infty\}$ is bounded, that $\{g_k(x)\}$ is monotone for each $x$, and that $g_k \to 0$ uniformly. Show that $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} f_k g_k$ is uniformly convergent.

34. Prove that $g_1 - g_2 + g_3 - \ldots$ converges uniformly provided $g_1 \geq g_2 \geq \ldots$ and $g_k \to 0$ uniformly.

35. Let $F_n = \sum_{k=1}^{n} f_k$. Prove that $\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} f_k g_k$ converges uniformly provided $\{F_n g_{n+1}\}$ and $\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} F_k (g_k - g_{k+1})$ converge uniformly.

36. Decide whether the following spaces are Banach spaces.
   (a) $\mathbb{R}$ with norm $\|x\| = |x|$
   (b) $C[0, 1]$ with norm $\|x\| = \int_0^1 |x(t)| dt$
   (c) the space of sequences that are 0 eventually with the maximal element of a sequence as its norm.

37. Suppose that $\{f_n\}$ is a monotonic function sequence that converges pointwise on $[a, b]$ to $f$. If $f$ and every $f_n$ are continuous on $[a, b]$, show that $\{f_n\}$ converges uniformly on $[a, b]$ to $f$.

38. Find examples that show that in each of Theorems 2.8, 2.12, and 2.14 the uniform convergence is not a necessary condition for the claims of the theorems to hold.