

30. Show: If  $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k$  is absolutely convergent, then  $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k \sin(kx)$  and  $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k \cos(kx)$  converge uniformly on  $\mathbb{R}$ .
31. Suppose that  $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} f_k$  converges uniformly, that  $\{g_k(x)\}$  is a monotone sequence for each  $x$ , and that the sequence  $\{\|g_k\|_{\infty}\}$  is bounded. Show that  $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} f_k g_k$  is uniformly convergent.
32. Prove that  $f(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k x^k$  converges uniformly on  $[0, 1]$  provided  $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k$  converges. Show that in this case  $\lim_{x \rightarrow 1^-} f(x) = \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} a_k$ .
33. Suppose that  $\{\|\sum_{k=1}^n f_k\|_{\infty}\}$  is bounded, that  $\{g_k(x)\}$  is monotone for each  $x$ , and that  $g_k \rightarrow 0$  uniformly. Show that  $\sum_{k=0}^{\infty} f_k g_k$  is uniformly convergent.
34. Prove that  $g_1 - g_2 + g_3 - \dots$  converges uniformly provided  $g_1 \geq g_2 \geq \dots$  and  $g_k \rightarrow 0$  uniformly.
35. Let  $F_n = \sum_{k=1}^n f_k$ . Prove that  $\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} f_k g_k$  converges uniformly provided  $\{F_n g_{n+1}\}$  and  $\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} F_k (g_k - g_{k+1})$  converge uniformly.
36. Decide whether the following spaces are Banach spaces.
  - (a)  $\mathbb{R}$  with norm  $\|x\| = |x|$ ;
  - (b)  $C[0, 1]$  with norm  $\|x\| = \int_0^1 |x(t)| dt$ ;
  - (c) the space of sequences that are 0 eventually with the maximal element of a sequence as its norm.
37. Suppose that  $\{f_n\}$  is a monotonic function sequence that converges pointwise on  $[a, b]$  to  $f$ . If  $f$  and every  $f_n$  are continuous on  $[a, b]$ , show that  $\{f_n\}$  converges uniformly on  $[a, b]$  to  $f$ .
38. Find examples that show that in each of Theorems 2.8, 2.12, and 2.14 the uniform convergence is not a necessary condition for the claims of the theorems to hold.