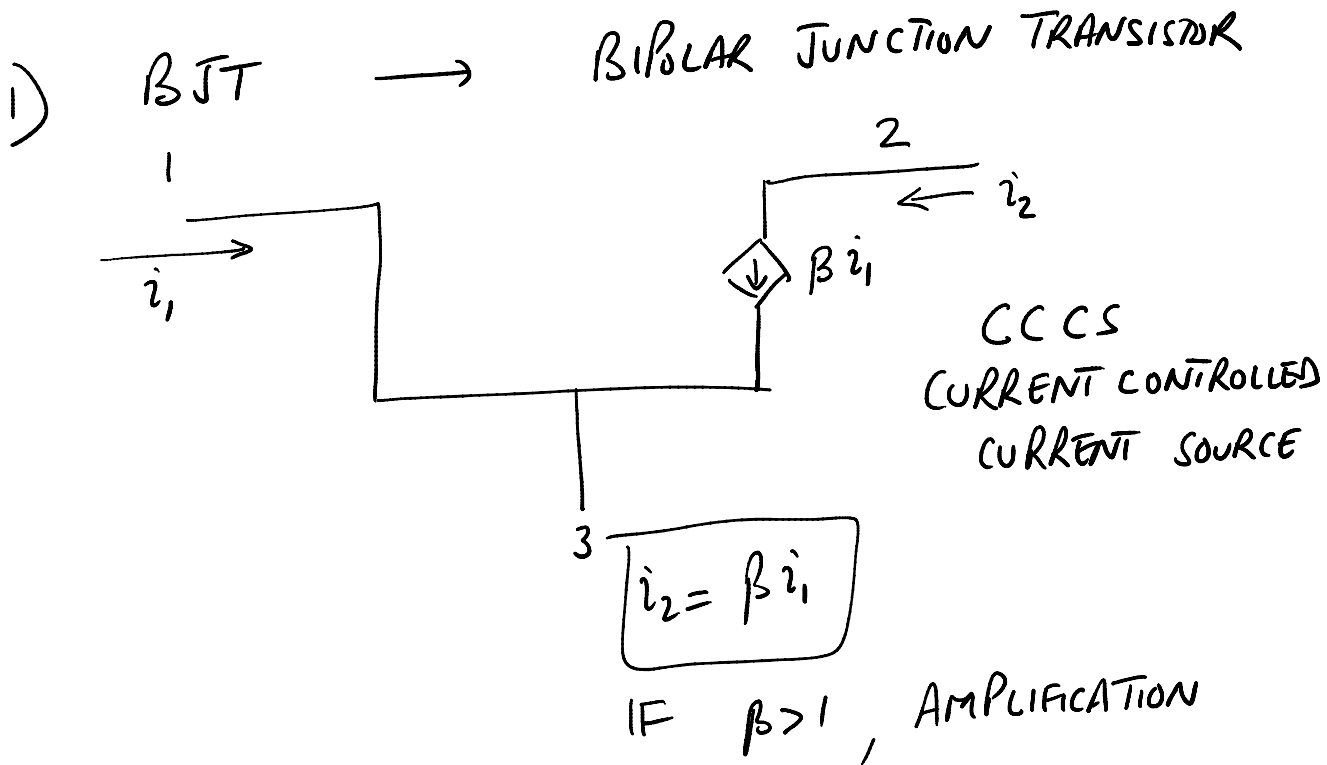


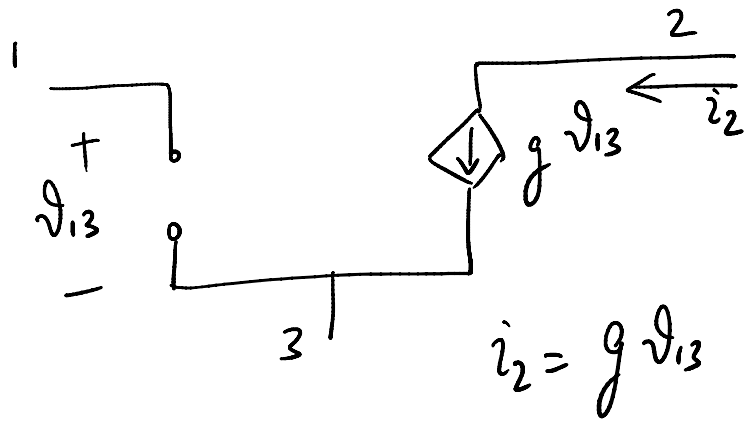
# PART B

## TRANSISTORS

3 TERMINAL DEVICES  $\rightarrow$  VOLTAGE OF CURRENT AT ONE TERMINAL CONTROLS THE ELECTRICAL BEHAVIOR AT OTHER TERMINAL



2) FET → FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTOR



VCCS  
VOLTAGE CONTROLLED  
CURRENT SOURCE

SWITCH  
"DIGITAL LOGIC"

"DC ANALYSIS AND DESIGN ONLY"

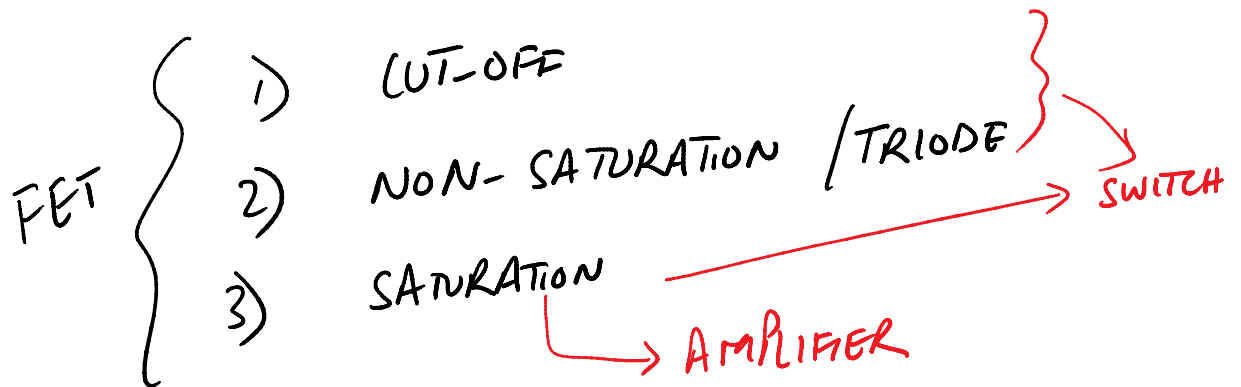
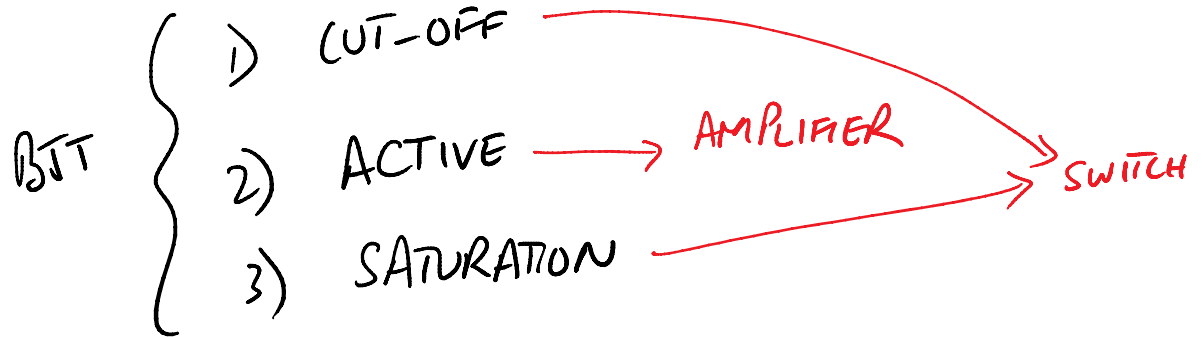
## "IV CHARACTERISTICS"

SET OF CURVES  $\rightarrow$  EACH CURVE CORRESPONDS TO A DIFFERENT VALUE OF CONTROL SIGNAL (CURRENT OR VOLTAGE) LEADING TO DIFFERENT OPERATING REGIONS

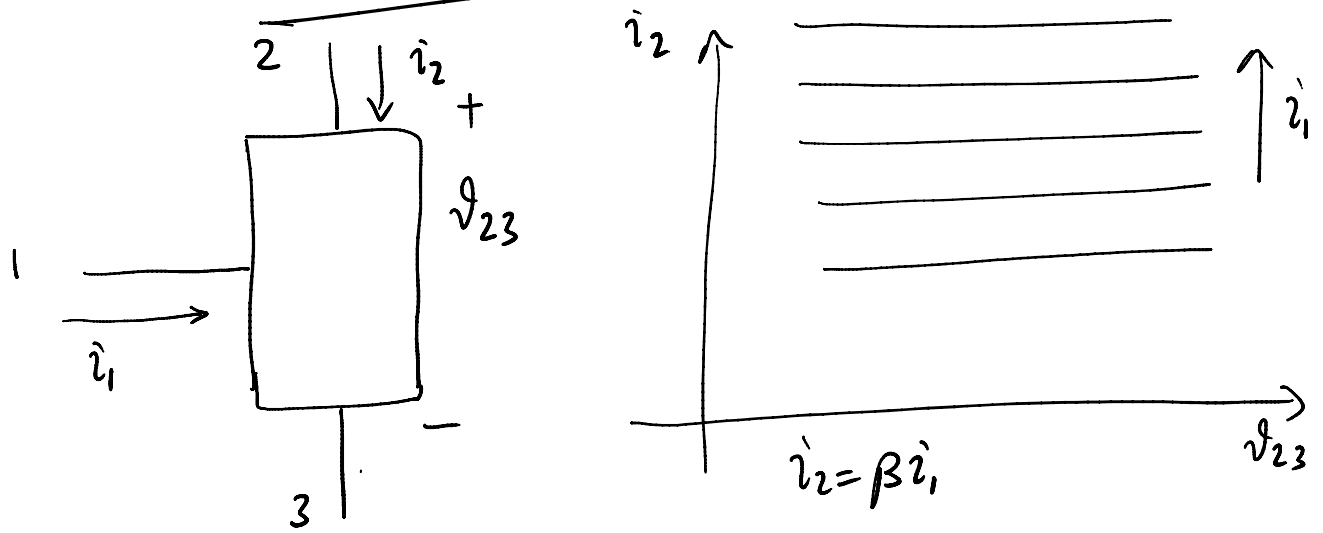
$\therefore$  BIASING IS NEEDED TO OPERATE THE DEVICE IN SPECIFIC OPERATING REGION

EX BJT  $\rightarrow$  AMPLIFICATION REQUIRES BIASING, USING EXTERNAL CIRCUIT, IN ACTIVE REGION

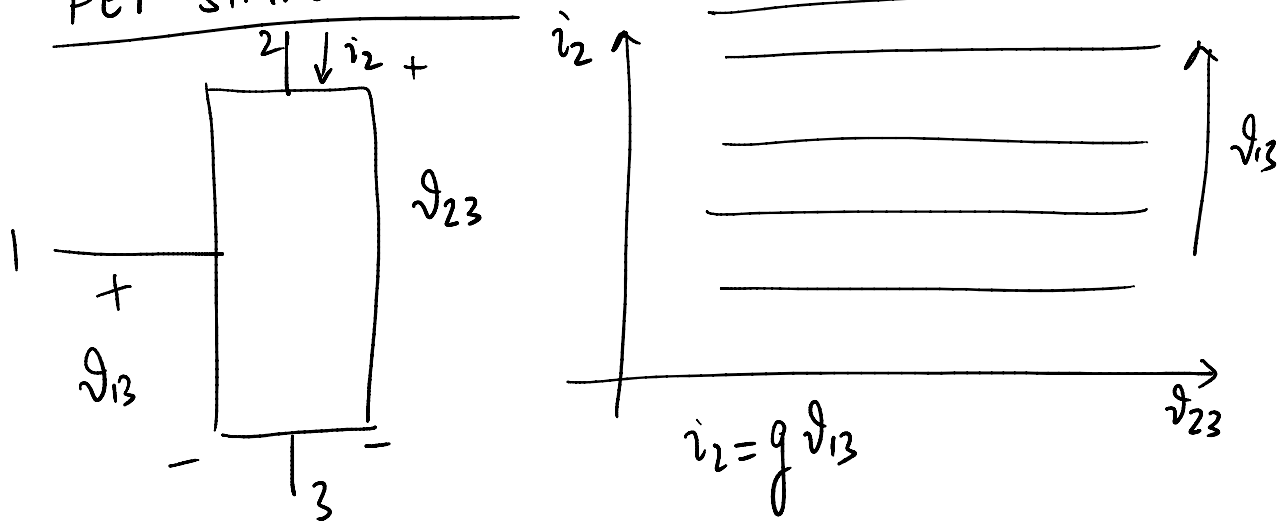
### 3 OPERATING REGIONS



### BJT SIMPLE SETUP

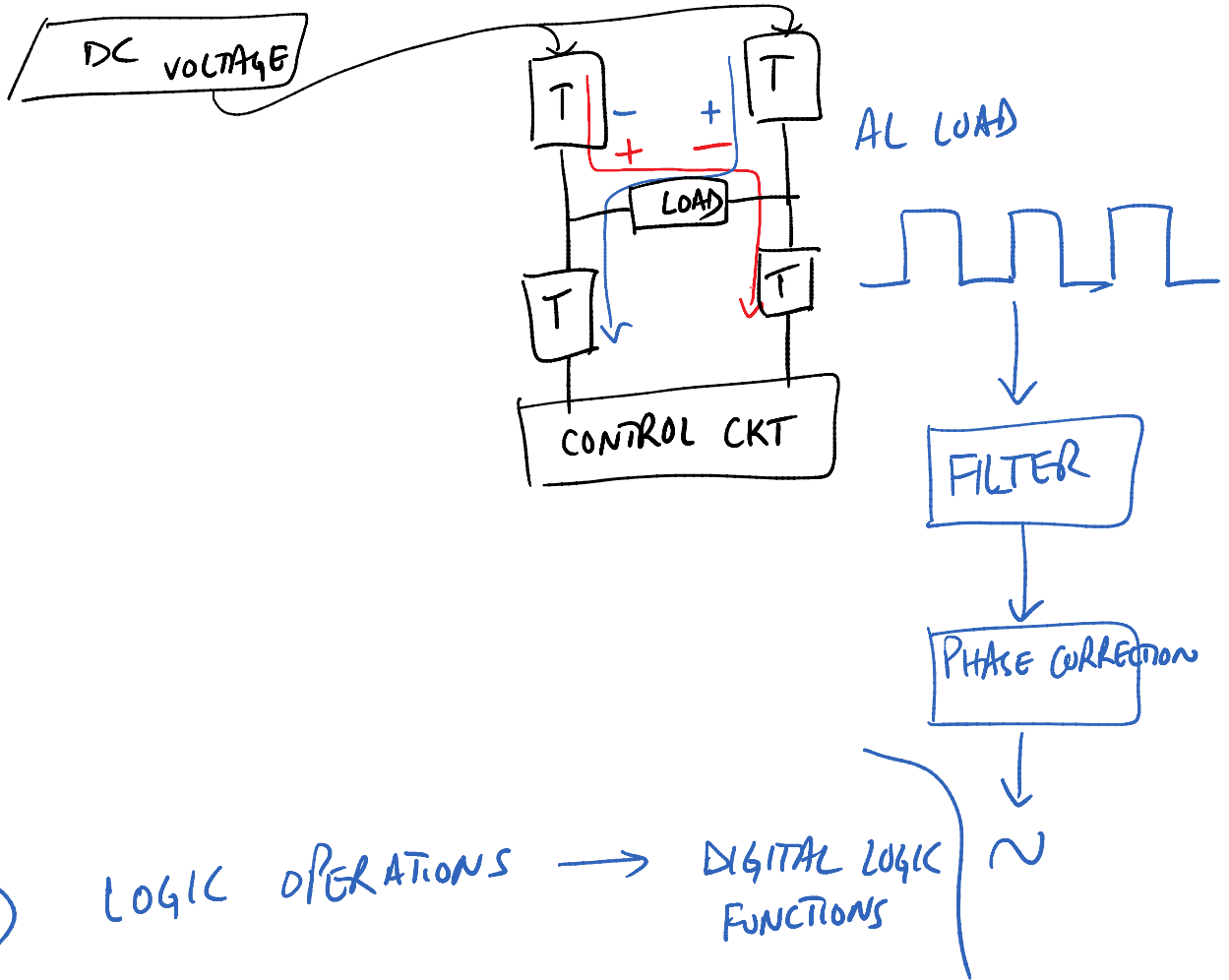


### FET SIMPLE SETUP



## APPLICATIONS

- 1) SIGNAL AMPLIFICATION → SMALL SIGNAL REPLICATED AND AMPLIFIED
- 2) SWITCHING → "POWER" INVERTERS  
LOW POWER INPUT CONTROLS  
HIGH POWER OUTPUT



- 3) LOGIC OPERATIONS → DIGITAL LOGIC FUNCTIONS

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## IMPLEMENTATION

- 1) DISCRETE →

2) IC →